

## ***Research Paper Documentation*** ***American Psychological Association (APA)***

APA style provides a system for giving credit to others for their contribution to your work. APA style requires two elements for citing outside sources: parenthetical (in-text) references, and a references list at the end of the document. These elements allow your reader to access the resources you consulted to prepare your paper. The bibliography is now entitled "References."

Parenthetical citations include the author's last name, the work's date of publication (these items must match exactly the corresponding entry in the references list), and the *page number* if the citation is for a direct quotation.

Examples:

This point has been argued before (Frye, 2002).

Frye (2002) has argued this point before.

"In direct quotations, use this method" (Frye, 2002, p. 182).

See the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 5<sup>th</sup> ed.* for complete examples.

Entries in the references list should be alphabetized by the author's last name. If the author's name is unknown, alphabetize by the first word of the title, ignoring *A, An* or *The*.

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**Books:**

Cooper, G. M. & King, M. R. (2007). *Predators: Who they are and how to stop them*. Amherst: Prometheus Books.

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**Book: (When author is not given)**

*The internship bible*. (1995). New York: Random House.

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