

MLA style uses “parenthetical citations” to give credit to others for their contributions to your work. When you insert a parenthetical citation you are informing the reader where you found that information. Direct quotes, summarizing, and paraphrasing all need parenthetical citations. Usually, the author’s last name and page number are enough. These brief parenthetical citations refer to the resources that you used to write your paper.

Examples of parenthetical citations:

This point has been argued before (Frye 178-85).

Frye has argued this point before (178-85).

At the end of your paper, you will provide an alphabetized list of “Works Cited” to which the parenthetical citation refers. The MLA documentation style provides the full publication information for each source used in your research paper. This handout provides examples of the most common types of resources. See the *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*, 7th ed. for complete examples.

“WORKS CITED” EXAMPLES

REFERENCE BOOKS

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Baruh, Lemi. "Publicized Intimacies on Reality Television: An Analysis of Voyeuristic Content and Its Contribution to the Appeal of Reality Programming." *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media* 53.2 (2009): 190+. *General OneFile*. Web. 2 Nov. 2009.

Houck, MM. "CSI: Reality—Attorneys, Investigators and Educators Have Felt the Impact of Television's Popular Forensics Programs." *Scientific American* 295.1 (2006): 84-89. Print.

McVey, Cynthia. "Reality Bites: Do Participants in Reality TV Shows Really Know What They Are Getting Into? Cynthia McVey Argues That Informed Consent Isn't All It's Cracked Up to Be." *New Scientist* 183.2458 (2004): 16. *Academic OneFile*. Web. 2 Nov. 2009.

Pointon, C. "Beware 'Big Brother'." *Therapy Today* 17.10 (2006): 4-7. *CINAHL Plus with Full Text*. Web. 4 Nov. 2009.

Shouse, Ben. "Reality TV Puts Group Behavior to the Test." *Science* ns 294.5545 (2001): 1262-1263. *JSTOR*. Web. 4 Nov. 2009.

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"Reality Television." *Wikipedia.org*. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. 27 October 2009. Web. 2 November 2009.

Guttentag, Bill. *Why Are Reality TV Shows So Popular?* Commonwealth Club of California, San Francisco. 13 February 2008. Lecture. *YouTube*. Web. 2 November 2009. < <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QAnAoM96wxE>>.