

## *Research Paper Documentation* *Modern Language Association (MLA)*

MLA style provides a system for giving credit to others for their contribution to your work. Instead of footnotes, MLA now suggests using brief citations in parentheses within the text, preferably at the end of a sentence or phrase. Usually, the author's last name and page reference are enough: (Frye 178-85). These brief citations refer to a bibliography at the end of the papers. The bibliography is now entitled "Works Cited."

Examples:

This point has been argued before (Frye 178-85).

Frye has argued this point before (178-85).

See the MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers, 6<sup>th</sup> ed. for complete examples.

Entries in the list of works cited should be alphabetized by the author's last name. If the author's name is unknown, alphabetize by the first word of the title, ignoring A, An, or The.

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### Works Cited

**Books:**

Cooper, Gregory M. and Michael R. King. Predators: Who They Are and How to Stop Them. Amherst: Prometheus Books, 2007.

Dempsey, Dave. Ruin and Recovery: Michigan's Rise as a Conservation Leader. Ann Arbor: U of Michigan, 2001.

Hinton, Susan Eloise. The Outsiders. New York: Viking, 1967.

**Book: (When author is not given)**

The Internship Bible. New York: Random House, 1995.

**Encyclopedia:**

Barry, Roger D. "Amber." The World Book Encyclopedia. 2003 ed.

Korab, Harry Edward. "Beverage Production." The New Encyclopaedia Britannica: Macropaedia. 15<sup>th</sup> ed. 2003.

**Newspapers:**

"Carmaker Idles Plant." The Detroit News 22 Aug. 2003: 9B.

Douglas, John. "Horror, History Highlights Films at Flint Festival." The Flint Journal 10 Sept. 2003: C4+.

### **Magazines and Journals:**

“FUBU: Urban Clothes for Now People.” Time 23 Aug. 2003: 76.

Maiorana, Andrew. “Exercise Training, Vascular Function, and Functional Capacity in Middle-Aged Subjects.” Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise 33 (2001): 2022-28.

Scaggs, A. “Chris Cornell: Bob Dylan's first album is like punk rock.” Rolling Stone July 28, 2005: 28.

### **Electronic Databases: Magazines, Newspapers and Journals:**

*MLA indicates adding the URL may be optional. Check with your instructor.*

Armstrong, Julie Cantwell. “Delphi Urges Suppliers to Open Plants in Flint.” Automotive News 28 Apr. 2003: 42+. General Reference Center Gold. Thomson Gale. Mott Comm. College Lib., Flint, MI. 12 Aug. 2003 <<http://web3.infotrac.galegroup.com/>>.

Bartholet, Elizabeth. “Adoption Should Be Encouraged.” Opposing Viewpoints: Adoption. Ed. Roman Espejo. San Diego: Greenhaven Press, 2002. Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center. Thomson Gale. Mott Comm. College Lib., Flint, MI. 1 Sept. 2003 <<http://find.galegroup.com/ovrc/>>.

Ratso, Larry. “The Forests of Michigan’s Upper Peninsula.” The Environmentalist Aug. 2003: 76-98. Wilson Select Plus. OCLC FirstSearch. Mott Comm. College Lib., Flint, MI. 2 Sept. 2003 <<http://newfirstsearch.oclc.org/>>.

Zanzinger, William D. “Identity Theft Is Among Fastest Growing White-Collar Crimes, FBI Says.” Knight Ridder/Tribune Business News 12 Aug. 2003: K2602. General Reference Center Gold. Thomson Gale. Mott Comm. College Lib., Flint, MI. 2 Sept. 2003 <<http://web3.infotrac.galegroup.com/>>.

### **Websites:**

The City of Flint. 2003. The City of Flint, Michigan. 12 Sept. 2003 <<http://www.ci.flint.mi.us/>>.

“Pop Culture Lures Audience into Museums.” Foxnews.com. 2003. Fox News Channel. 27 Aug. 2003 <<http://www.foxnews.com/story/0,2933,93267,00.html/>>.

“This Day in World War II History: March 1.” History Channel.com. 2003. History Channel. 2 Sept. 2003 <<http://historychannel.com/>>.